



AVh~YZVh~YZ] dn~hdc~Zã
Ûm~d~YZ~b VÓVcV

B ~gvcYd~] VXV~Zã[j ij gd~Xdc~; GJ †~
AD < †H †86~; j ij gZ~AVW

“: älj ij gd~eZgZcZXZ~Vvfj Zadh~fj Z~
ej ZYZc~kZgã/h~dedgj c~YVYZh~VciZh~
YZ~fj Z~hZ~kj ZãVc~dVh~Vh#

Oscar Wilde

• Edgř j ŮcděZchVg] dn Zc ěb VÓVcV4

: āXdb ZgXđYZ [g iVZhiāZneZgb ZciVcYd] dnZc YWj c ěgdXZhdYZ
XVb Wđg/hVciZžnVhZig/VZYZcj ZkVhkvVgZYVYZhZcj ZkVhiZXcdad\Wž
cj ZkdhXdcXZeidhđ\đi XdhđXVb WdhZcđh\j hidhYZđh
Xdchj b YdgZh#

EVgVgzhedcYZgVđhZidhfj Zěea/ciZVZāXVb WđZāXdcXb Zcidnā/
ě[dgb VXĚc ědWgZā/[j ij gVZkdj XĚc ědc ěb egZhXcY WZh#

; GJ đ ĀD < H 86 ; j ij gZAWZhj c ěj ZciZ] VXVZālj ij gđZXdZā
dWZi ědYZVnj YVgVXdckZg ěđhYZVhYZ] dnZc ěcdkVXđcZh
Xdb ZgXVāhYZāb VÓVcV#

' đ ěV\ddYVcYhb eaZ1 VnědXdccZXi ěXZcXZVcYVj ěcZh#
I] Z ; j ij gZAWW VhV\ddYdeedgj c ěn[dgb Zěd] VkZXdciVXi
I ě] Xdb b ZgXVāVcYV\gdX] Zb XVāXdb eVc Zh#
8Vi] ZgZVgd[[đZ6\gdhXdeZžHj ěV



: hidZh

; GJ † ~AD < †H †86 ~; j ij gZ ~AVW

- J c [dgd ~WZgd ~YZci gd ~YZ ~a/[ZgV
- &%hZhdcZhYZ (~%b ^#Yj gVciZ (~Y †h†! - [ZWgZgd ~ %&. †
- : cigVYV \gVij †V'eVgV'k††VciZh'n~Znedh†dgZh
- I gVYj XX'Òc'hb j áâcZV~Zc'c\†hž [gVcXÙhžVaZb âcž†VaVcd ~ n~ZheVÓda

AV ~YZVYZä; j ij gZ ~AVWZh'egZhZciVg'egdYj Xi dhž'egdnZXi dhž'XdcXZei dhž' hdj X'dcZhZ'cXj hd'k†hdcZh'f j ZžZc'adh'egomb dhYdh'V'XcXd'VÓdhž'YVgac' V'cj Zhi g'cYj higV'j c'†b ej †d'†b edgVciZ#

HZ'Xj Wg'c'ídYVh'a'hägZVh'YZ'a'XWYZcV'YZ'hj b ^†h'gdž'YZhYZ'a'hZb ^a']VhiV'a'i'ZcYV#

"Edg[^j cV'e†i V[dgb V'hZcX'a/n'XdcXgZi V'YdcYZ'cKZhi ^VYdgZhZ' ^cckVYdgZh'ej ZYZc'ciZgXVb Wg'YZVh'Xdc'ZahZXi dg# 9g#L VaZg<j ZggVž8Zci gd ~YZ'cKZhi ^VX'Òc'6\gXd†'n'; dgZhi VaAV'† Wj g'ž†VaV



I Zb VhŸZă; j ij gŹ`AWWŸ YZ`adhĭ a ʔb dh`VÓdh

- AY`VcYd`Xdc`ă`Zc[Zgb ZYVY`YZ`EVcVb â
- 8dchi VcXV`Zc`ă` \VgYZ`VâZgcVcXV
- 8VaYVY`YZhYZ`ă`gVø
- Cj Zkvh`kVgZYVYZh`YZ`VaWgXdfj Z`..[`ĉVâb ZciZ`ah dh`eVgV`Zăă/g`d`
eă/od
- : cZg\`Ÿ`ĭ`b Zcdh`Zhĭb âh
- <diV`V`\diV`!`eZfj ZÓVh`\diVh`Xdc`\gVc`Z[ZXi d`

Ej ZYZ`kZgZăegd\gVb V`~; j ij gŹ`AWW` %&. `V`eVg ģYZ`
dXij Wg`YZ`~` %&-`Zc`1`1`1`#; g`↑ad`\ĭ`XV`#Xdb`#

}; g`↑Ad`\ĭ`XV`1`Vhĭ] Z`WZhi`ea/XZ`[dgĭX`Zci`↑X`Y`hZb`ĉVi`ĉcz`
hdb Zi] ĉ\`1`]`X]`ĉ`dj`gde`ĉ`ĉc`~ĭ`hncZg\Zi`X1`↑]`W`hĉZĭh`ZkZci`h#`
Egd[#9g#<`VcXVgă`8daZăž`J`c`kZgh`YVY`~; d`\`Vž`đVaV



t8dck^Ugj VhZ~Zc j c^hdX^d~ ^ccdkVYdgYZ~; j ij gZ~AWW

8daWdgVb dh^Xdc j c^kZghYVYZhZ^ehi^j idhYZ~^ckZhi^VX^Oc~nZb egZhVh~
^ccdkVYdgVhYZahZXIdgnVb eaVb dh^XdchiVciZb ZciZ^cj Zhi gV^gZY#

- • AZ^j hiVgV^Vnj YVgV^b daYZVgZa[j ij gd4
- • I^ZcZ^hj \ZgZcXVhhdWg^YZVh^ccdkVYdgVh^f j Z^YZVWgVc~
egZhZciVgZ^Zc^a^egOm b V^ZY^X^Oc4
- • : hi^a^Y^fej Zhid^V^Xdb eVg^ghj^Xdc dX^b^Zcid4~; GJ^b~
AD<^Hl^86~; j ij gZ~AWWfk g ed^A^c^ZY^et
- • 9ZhZV^WZcZ[^XVghZ^YZ^a^Y^kZghYVY^YZ^Xdb eZiZcXVh^YZ~
cj Zhi gV^gZY4~

AZ^d[gZXZb dh^a^edhW^aYVY^YZ~^ciZgXVb Wg^YZVh^n^YZW^i^g^EZgd^b^ah~
f j Z^Zhdz^a^d[gZXZb dh^a^ea^i^V[dgb V^YZVaeVgV^egZhZciVg^h j~
^ccdkVX^Oc^!~; GJ^b^AD<^Hl^86~; j ij gZ~AWW^Xdc^ZheZX^Va^hi^VhZ~
egd[Zh^dcV^zh^n^XaZciZh^ediZcX^Va^zh^YZ^idYdh^adh^g^c^XdcZh^YZab j cYd#
B^ah^YZ~, -#/%/%Zmedh^dgzh^n^k^h^VciZh^YZ^b^ah^YZ^&(%eV^kZh^VXj^YZc~
XVYV^Vod^V~; GJ^b^AD<^Hl^86#



8dci VXi d

- ; g X] i] VcYZaB V\VočZ~
Dg\Vc ôVYdgYZ~; j ij g~AWW
nĥdXđ~d[X\VaYZ~XddeZgVX'Òc
YZ~; GJ †~AD< †H †6/
- @Whi Zc~GZ]
`g [g X] i] VcYZa#Z
I Zā#Ž) . !' &&! . . ~&%) !&%
- ; GJ †~AD< †H †6/
8] gñi de] ~<Đgč\
\dZgč\5 b ZhZ!WZgč#Z
I ZāŽ) . !(% (%(-!' %) *

